## افغانستان آزاد ـ آزاد افغانستان

## AA-AA

بدین بوم و بر زنده یک تن مسباد از آن به که کشور به دشمن دهیم چو کشور نباشد تن من مبساد همه سر به سر تن به کشتن دهیم

www.afgazad.com

afgazad@gmail.com

European Languages

زبانهای اروپائی

by MANUEL E. YEPE 26.06.2019

## Trump's Return to Full-Spectrum Dominance

The United States is formally committed to dominating the world by 2020. President Trump's Space Directive-4, on the production of laser-armed combat aircraft as possible precursors to space weapons and the possibility of nuclear warheads being placed in orbit, moves the clock forward.

An interesting and credible paper by T.J. Coles in CounterPunch recently reported that in 1997, the re-established U.S. Space Command announced its commitment to full spectrum dominance by 2020, which means military control over land, sea, air and space to protect U.S. interests and investments.

Protecting means guaranteeing the operational freedom of U.S. investments, which in turn means "corporate profits."

The journalistic work explains that, in the past, the Army was deployed based on the interests of settlers who stole land from Native Americans in the genocidal birth of the United States as a nation.

A National Defense University report recognizes that, by the 19th century, the Navy had evolved to protect the newly formulated "grand strategy" of the United States. In addition to the supposed protection of citizens and the constitution, the guiding principle was, and continues to be, "the protection of American territory … and our economic well-being.

According to the Air Force's Strategic Study Guide, by the 20th century, the Air Force had been established, ensuring energy supply and freedom of action to protect vital

interests, such as trade. In the 21st century, these pillars of power were reinforced by the Cyber Command and the future Space Force.

The use of the Army, Navy and Air Force – the three dimensions of power – means that the United States is already close to achieving "full spectrum dominance". Brown University's Cost of War project documents current U.S. military involvement in 80 countries, or 40 percent of the world's nations.

This includes 65 so-called counterterrorism training operations and 40 military bases. According to this measure, "full spectrum dominance" is almost halfway there, although it leaves out U.S. and NATO bases, training programs and operations in Estonia, Latvia, Poland and Ukraine.

As the United States expands its space operations – the fourth dimension of the war – the race for "full spectrum dominance" accelerates. Space has long been militarized in the sense that the United States uses satellites to guide missiles and aircraft. But the new doctrine tries to turn space into a weapon, for example by blurring the boundaries between high-altitude military aircraft and space itself.

Today's space energy will be harnessed by the United States to ensure mastery of the satellite infrastructure allowed by the modern world of the Internet, e-commerce, GPS, telecommunications, surveillance and the fight against war. Since the 1950s, the United Nations has introduced several treaties to prohibit militarization and the placement of weapons in space. The most famous of these is the Outer Space Treaty (1967). These treaties aim to preserve space as a common good for all humanity. The creation of the United States Space Force is a flagrant violation of the spirit, if not the letter, of these treaties.

In more recent decades, successive U.S. governments have unilaterally rejected treaties to strengthen and expand existing agreements for peace in Space. In 2002, the United States withdrew from the Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (1972), allowing it to expand its long-range missile systems. In 2008, China and Russia submitted to the United Nations Conference on Disarmament the proposed Treaty on the Prevention of the Placement of Weapons in Outer Space and the Threat or Use of Force against Outer Space Objects. "Full Spectrum Dominance" is not only a danger to the world, but also to American citizens, who would suffer the consequences if something goes wrong with the complicated space weapons of their leaders.

Coles concludes his work by pointing out that "the catastrophic scenarios that arise in relation to these and other areas of development present the possibility of other, no less calamitous impacts, including ultimately the end of the world, or at least of humanity.

JUNE 25, 2019